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| **Type** | **Location** | **End Date** | **Est. deaths** | **Victims** | **Perpetrators** | **Ending**  **Description** |
| **Perpetrators**  **Goal Achieved** | **Afghanistan** | 1998 | 5,000-8,000 | Regime opponents targeted by Taliban | Taliban/Afghan government | Regime succeeds in establishing itself. |
| **Bulgaria** | 1949 | 20,000-100,000 | Regime opponents | Bulgarian government | Opponents suppressed. Killing persists at reduced level |
| **Burma** | 1951 | 8,000-15,000 | Karen | Burmese government | KNU leaders defeated |
| **Burundi** | 1973 | 80,000-210,000 | Hutu | Government and associated militias | Hutu guerilla attack crushed and stability imposed. |
| **China** | 1949 | 700,000– 2.4 million | Civilians killed by Chinese communists | Chinese communist party | Communists win civil war |
| **China** | 1959 | 65,000 | Tibetans | Government of China | Tibetan insurrection defeated. |
| **Hungary** | 1957 | 5,000-32,00) | Anti-Soviet protests | Hungary government and USSR | Communist rule maintained. |
| **Indonesia** | 1966 | 300,000-600,000 | Suspected communists | Indonesian army and militia | Communist party eliminated |
| **Iran** | 1988 | 18,000-50,000 | Regime opponents, Kurds and Bahai | Government of Iran | Control maintained. |
| **Iraq** | 1975 | 30,000-60,000 | Kurds | Government of Iraq | Kurds defeated |
| **Iraq** | 1990 | 50,000-150,000 | Kurds | Government of Iraq | Kurds suppressed |
| **Iraq** | 1993 | 40,000-50,000 | Shi’ites | Government of Iraq | Shi’ites suppressed |
| **Laos** | 1965 | 18,000-20,000 | Meo tribesmen | Government of Laos | Meo defeated / displaced |
| **Nigeria** | 1966 | 9,000-30,000 | Igbos | Government of Nigeria | Igbos suppressed |
| **Nigeria (Biafra)** | 1970 | 600,000-2 million | Biafrans | Government of Nigeria | Rebels defeated |
| **North Korea** | n/a | 1.2 million – 1.7 million | Suspected regime opponents | Government of North Korea | Opponents eliminated – violence reduced |
| **Poland** | 1949 | 8,000-30,000 | Suspected opponents | Government of Poland | Communist authority asserted. |
| **Pakistan** | 1977 | 5,000-10,000 | Baluchi/  Pathan separatists | Government of Pakistan | Separatists defeated |
| **Romania** | 1952 | . 60,000-120,000 | Suspected regime opponents | Government of Romania | Communist rule asserted |
| **Rwanda** | 1964 | 12,000-20,000 | Tutsis | Rwandan government (Hutu controlled) | Government goals achieved |
| **Rwanda** | 1995 | 25,000 | Hutu | Rwandan government / RPF | RPF establishes order |
| **Russia (Chechnya)** | 1999 | 5,000-30,000 | Chechens | Government of Russia | Chechen separatists defeated |
| **South Korea** | 1948 | 14,000 | Opponents in Jeju | Government of South Korea | Opposition crushed. |
| **South Korea** | 1950 | 50,000-90,000 | Suspected communist / North Korean sympathisers | Government of South Korea | Suspected fifth columnists elminated |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1990 | 13,000-30,000 | JVP leaders and suspected supporters, | Government of Sri Lanka | JVP eliminated |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2009 | 20,000-40,000 | Tamils | Government of Sri Lanka | LTTE eliminated |
| **Sudan (Darfur)** | 2006 | 180,000-300,000 | Darfuris | Government of Sudan and allied militia | Government forces limit rebel violence. |
| **Syria** | 1982 | 10,000-25,000 | Muslim Brotherhood | Government of Syria | Muslim Brotherhood crushed. |
| **Taiwan** | 1947 | 10,000-30,000 | Native Taiwanese | Chinese nationalist government | Opposition crushed |
| **Vietnam** | 1972 | 50,000-60,000 | Suspected regime opponents | Government of North Vietnam | Opposition defeated |
| **Vietnam** | 1990 | 65,000-430,000 | S. Vietnam supporters | Government of Vietnam | Suppression of opponents |
| **Yugoslavia** | 1950 | 60,000-500,000 | Suspected anti-communists | Government of Yugoslavia | Elimination of anti-communists |
| **Zanzibar** | 1964 | 5,000-17,000 | Arabs | Government of Zanzibar | Arab revolutionaries defeated |
| **Regime Change – domestic opponents** | **Afghanistan** | 1992 | 500,000-1,000,000 | Opponents of regime | Government of Afghanistan | Abandoned by USSR and defeated by Mujahadeen |
| **Angola** | 1962 | 5,000-15,000 | Opponents of Portuguese rule and supporters | Portuguese authorities | Partial regime change: Loss of control over hostile territories to rebels |
| **Chad** | 1990 | 40,000 | Political opponents | Government of Chad | Coup. Habré overthrown by General Idriss Déby. |
| **DRC** | 1997 | 10,000-100,000 | Armed opponents and supporters | Mobutu government of Zaire | Mobutu defeated by rebels |
| **Equatorial Guinea** | 1979 | 50,000-100,000 | Suspected regime opponents | Government of Equatorial Guinea | Coup deposed Macias Nguema. |
| **Ethiopia** | 1991 | 50,000-250,000 | Regime opponents | Government of Ethiopia | Defeated by Ethiopian Peoples’ Revolutionary Democratic Front |
| **Ethiopia** | 1993 | 25,000-250,000 | Eritrean civilians | Government of Ethiopia | Partial regime change: Ethiopia defeated and forced to accept Eritrean secession. |
| **Liberia** | 2003 | 25,000-75,000 | Civilians associated with opposition | Government of Liberia | Government forces defeated (with ECOMIL / US assistance) |
| **Rwanda** | 1994 | 500,000-1 million | Tutsi and Hutu moderates | Rwandan government and militia | Government and militia defeated by Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF) |
| **Somalia** | 1990 | 50,000-60,000 | Isaaks | Government of Somalia (Said Barre) | Government overthrown by multiple rebel groups |
| **Uganda** | 1986 | 100,000-150,000 | Opponents of regime and their supporters | Government of Uganda | Government defeated in civil war |
| **South Vietnam** | 1963 | 30,000-50,000 | Opponents of Diem regime | Government of South Vietnam | Coup and leader executed. |
| **South Vietnam** | 1975 | 50,000-400,000 | Regime opponents and suspected communists | Government of South Vietnam | Defeated by North Vietnam |
| **Sudan** | 2002 | 300,000 – 1.5 million | Southern separatists and their supporters | Government of Sudan | Partial regime change: Fight to stalemate followed by negotiated secession of South Sudan |
| **Regime Change - External** | **Cambodia** | 1979 | 1,000,000-2,500,000 | Various targeted groups | Government of Cambodia (Khmer Rouge) | Intervention by Vietnam (self-defence) |
| **Congo-Brazzaville** | 1999 | 10,000-15,000 | Opponents of government | Government of Congo-Brazzaville | Intervention by Angola |
| **East Pakistan /Bangladesh** | 1971 | 1,000,000-3,000,000 | Non-Muslims and nationalists | Government of Pakistan | Intervention by India (self-defence) |
| **Uganda** | 1979 | 100,000-400,000 | Suspected opponents and minorities | Government of Uganda (Idi Amin) | Intervention by Tanzania (self-defence) |
| **Yugoslavia (Kosovo)** | 1999 | 5,000-20,000 | Albanians | Government of Yugoslavia/Serbia | Partial regime change Intervention by NATO (humanitarian grounds) forces concession of Kosovo |
| **Perpetrators shift their strategic goals** | **Burundi** | 1988 | 5,000-20,000 | Hutu | Burundian army | President demands halt to killing and imposes new measures |
| **Chile** | 1973 | 5,000-20,000 | Suspected leftists | Government of Chile (Pinochet) | Government moderates its policies |
| **China** | 1961 | 250,000-1million | Civilians executed to enforce Great Leap Forward | Government of China | Mao ends Great Leap Forward |
| **China** | 1971 | 400,000-850,000 | Suspected counter-revolutionaries | Government of China and Red radicals | Moderates restore control |
| **Russia (Chechnya)** | 1996 | 25,000 | Chechens | Government of Russia | Chechen resistance forces Russia to back-down |
| **Croatia** | 1992 | 25,000-50,000 | Croats | Yugoslav Army and allied Serb militia | Croatian resistance and international pressure forces a temporary truce (Serb militia subsequently defeated in 1995) |
| **Negotiated** | **Angola** | 1994 | 100,000 - 200,000 | Opponents of government and supporters | Government of Angola (smaller proportion) | Peace agreement. Deployment of UN peacekeepers. |
| **DRC** | 2003 | 500,000-1 million | Supporters of various opposition groups (e.g. FDLR). | Government of the DRC (Kabila) | Fragile peace settlement and deployment of UN peacekeepers |
| **El Salvador** | 1989 | 30,000-60,000 | Opposition and suspected supporters | Government of El Salvador | Peace accords. Deployment of UN peacekeepers |
| **Guatemala** | 1990 | 60,000-200,000 | Opposition and suspected opponents; genocide against some indigenous populations | Government of Guatemala | Peace agreement [note – genocide of indigenous ended earlier, when goals had been achieved, but estimated death toll for this does not exceed 5,000] |
| **Indonesia (East Timor)** | 1999 | 50,000-100,000 | East Timor nationalists and civilians | Government of Indonesia and militia | Indonesia agrees to an internationally supervised referendum and then an international force |
| **Philippines (Mindanao)** | 1976 | 5,000-25,000 | Suspected communists and supporters | Government of The Philippines | Ceasefire in 1976. Peace agreement in 2014. |
| **Sudan** | 1972 | 300,000-500,000 | Various non-Muslim groups and their supporters | Government of Sudan | Attempted coup weakens government 1971 and forces it to negotiate with south, Ethiopia and Uganda. |